

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
ACKNOWLEDGEMNET.....	I
ABSTRACT.....	II
TABLE OF CONTENTS.....	IV
LIST OF FIGURES.....	VII
LIST OF TABLES.....	VIII
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS.....	IX
CHAPTER ONE: INTRODUCTION	
1.0 BACKGROUND.....	1
1.1 OBJECTIVE OF THE STUDY.....	3
1.2 HYPOTHESIS.....	3
CAHPTER TWO: LITRETURE REVIEW	
2.1 WASTE STABILIZATION POND.....	4
2.1.1 General.....	4
2.1.2 Algae Based Pond.....	4
2.1.3 Duckweed Based Pond.....	5
2.2 WASTE STABILIZATION POND OPERATION.....	6
2.2.1 Treatment In Anaerobic Stabilization Ponds.....	6
2.2.2 Treatment In Facultative Ponds.....	6
2.2.3 Treatment In Maturation Ponds.....	7
2.3 BIOLOGICAL NITROGEN TRANSFORMATIONS.....	7
2.3.1 Assimilation.....	8
2.3.2 Ammonia Volatilization.....	9

TABLE OF CONTENTS

2.3.3 Nitrification.....	9
2.3.3.1 Nitrification kinetics.....	10
2.3.3.2 Environmental factors affecting nitrification rate.....	10
2.3.4 Denitrification.....	11
2.3.4.1 Denitrification kinetics.....	12
2.3.4.2 Environmental factors affecting denitrification rate.....	13
2.4 REVIEW OF RELATED STUDIES ON NITROGEN REMOVAL.....	14
CHAPTER THREE: MATERIALS AND METHOD	
3.1 EXPERIMENTAL PILOT PLANT SETUP.....	16
3.1.1 OPERATION OF PILOT PLANT SYSTEM.....	17
3.1.2 SAMPLING.....	17
3.3.2.1 Analytical methods.....	18
3.2 NITRIFICATION AND DENITRIFICATION RATES.....	18
3.2.1 Nitrite - Nitrate Mass Balance.....	18
3.2.1 Experiment 1: Out door batch reactor incubations.....	20
3.2.1 Experiment 2: In situ pilot plant incubations.....	21
CHAPTER FOUR : RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	
4.1 RESULTS.....	22
4.1.1 Environmental Conditions In The Pond.....	22
4.1.2 Experiment 1: Out door Batch Reactor Incubation.....	24
4.1.3 Experiment 2: In Situ Pilot Plant Incubation.....	28
4.2 DISCUSSION.....	31
4.2.1 Nitrification Rate And Effect Of Environmental Factors.....	31
4.2.2 Effect Of Shading on Nitrification and Denitrification Rate	34
4.2.3 Denitrification Rate and Effect Of Environmental Factors.....	35

CHAPTER FIVE: CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

5.1 CONCLUSIONS.....	39
5.2 RECOMMENDATIONS.....	40
REFERENCES.....	41
APPENDICES.....	45
ABSTRACT IN ARABIC.....	51

RESULTS AND DISCUSSION.....	21
Effect of different organic load on nitrification and denitrification rate (in water and soil) (Experiment 1).....	22
Effect of different organic load on nitrification and denitrification rate (in water and soil) (Experiment 2).....	29
Effect of different organic load on dissolved oxygen concentration in both water and soil (Experiment 1).....	30
Effect of different organic load on dissolved oxygen concentration in both water and soil (Experiment 2).....	30